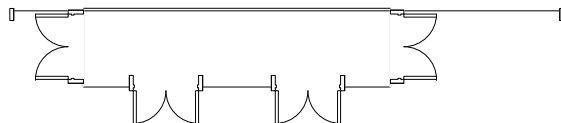
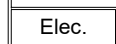
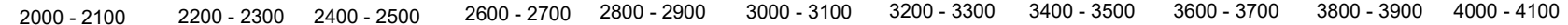


1,005 Cattle Tie Rings



10/1/25 – 10/5/25